

# **STRENGTHENING THE CAPABILITY OF GOVERNMENTS TO ENGAGE PHILANTHROPIC CAPITAL DURING COVID-19**

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**BAZNAS**  
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# PHILANTHROPY IN ISLAMIC PERSPECTIVE

- ❑ **PHILANTHROPY IS A VERY CENTRAL ISSUE IN ISLAM.**
- ❑ **MUSLIMS ARE INVOLVED IN TWO KINDS OF PHILANTHROPIC RELATION:**
  - **VERTICAL RELATION WITH ALLAH OR *HABLUM MIN-ALLAH***
  - **HORIZONTAL RELATIONS WITH OTHER MANKIND OR *HABLUM MIN-ALNAS***
- ❑ **IN *HABLUM MIN-ALLAH* HUMAN BEING IS A PHILANTHROPIC OBJECT OF ALLAH, THE MOST GENEROUS AND THE MOST MERCIFUL.**
- ❑ **IN *HABLUM MIN-ALNAS* EVERY MUSLIM IS SUPPOSED TO IMITATE THE GENEROUSITY AND MERCY OF ALLAH SWT.**

<b>NATURE OF ISLAMIC PHILANTHROPY</b>	
<b>OBLIGATORY</b>	<b>SUNNAH/OPTIONAL-BUT-MERITORIOUS</b>
<b>ZAKAT</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>ZAKAT ON ASSETS</b></li> <li>▪ <b>ZAKAT ON INCOME</b></li> <li>▪ <b>ZAKAT FITRAH DURING RAMADHAN</b></li> </ul>	<b>INFAK</b>
	<b>SHADAQAH</b>
	<b>QURBAN</b>
	<b>AQIQAH</b>
	<b>AWQAF</b>

# STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF ISLAMIC PHILANTHROPY IN INDONESIA



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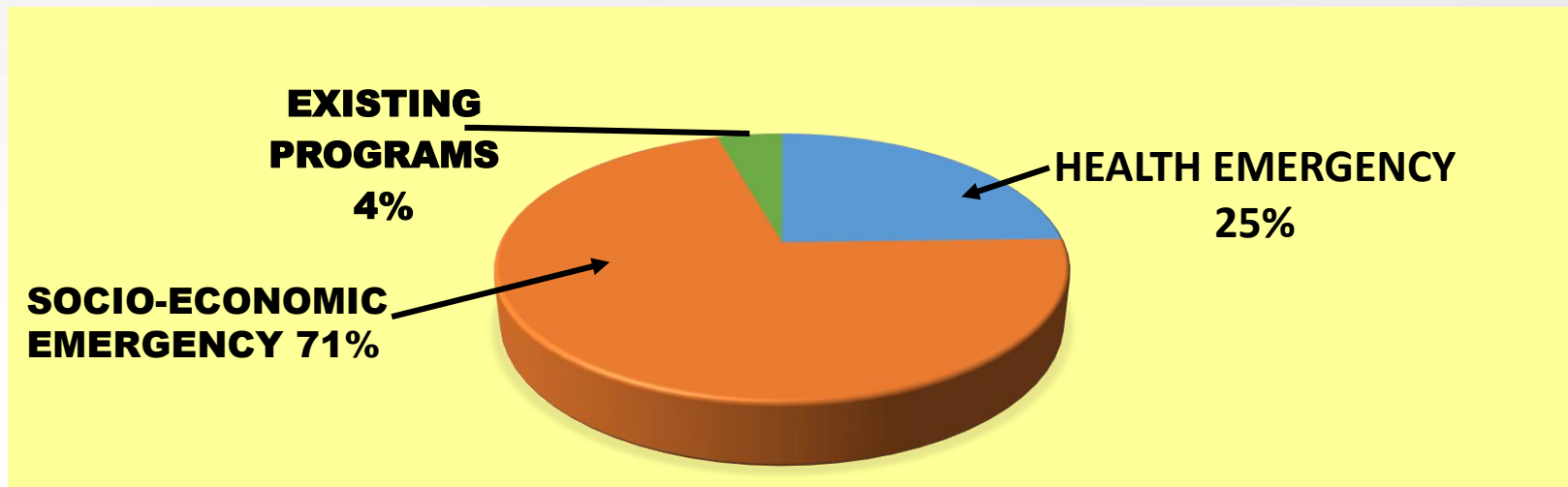
- ❑ **THOUGH NOT AN ISLAMIC COUNTRY BY CONSTITUTION, INDONESIA IS A COUNTRY WITH THE LARGEST MUSLIM CITIZENS IN THE WORLD.**
- ❑ **OUT OF 270 MILLIONS CITIZENS IN 2019, MORE THAN 87% (234.9 MILLIONS CITIZENS) ARE MUSLIMS**
- ❑ **ISLAMIC PHILANTHROPY IS SO CENTRAL WITH IN ISLAMIC TEACHING AND BELIEF.**
- ❑ **INDONESIA IS RANKED FIRST IN THE 2018 WORLD GIVING INDEX BY THE CHARITIES AID FOUNDATION**
- ❑ **THEREFORE THE POTENTIAL SIZE OF ISLAMIC PHILANTHROPY IN INDONESIA IS VERY BIG.**
- ❑ **THE AVERAGE GROWTH OF ZAKAT, INFAK, AND SHADAKAH (ZIS) COLLECTION DURING THE PERIOD OF 2002-2018 WAS 37.54% WHEN THE AVERAGE GDP GREW ONLY 5.35%.**
- ❑ **AROUND 65% ZIS IN INDONESIA IS MANAGED BY BAZNAS (GOVERNMENT INSTITUTION) AND AROUND 35% BY LEMBAGA AMIL ZAKAT OR LAZ (PRIVATE INSTITUTION)**

# **GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY FOR INDONESIAN ISLAMIC PHILANTHROPY AND FINANCE IN THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY**

- ❑ **GEO-ECONOMIC CENTER OF GRAVITY IS NOW SHIFTING FROM THE WEST TO ASIA.**
- ❑ **INDONESIA IS WITHIN THE MAINSTREAM OF THE SHIFT:**
  - **PWC (2005) PREDICTED THAT IN THE YEAR 2050 INDONESIAN GDP WILL BE THE 6<sup>TH</sup> LARGEST IN THE WORLD.**
  - **CITIBANK (2010) PREDICTED:**
    - **IN THE YEAR 2030 INDONESIAN GDP WILL BE THE 7<sup>TH</sup> LARGEST IN THE WORLD**
    - **IN THE YEAR 2040 INDONESIAN GDP WILL BE THE 4<sup>TH</sup> LARGEST IN THE WORLD AFTER CHINA, INDIA, AND USA.**
  - **MACKENSEY (2012) PREDICTED IN THE YEAR 2030 INDONESIAN GDP WILL BE THE 6<sup>TH</sup> LARGEST IN THE WORLD.**
- ❑ **THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY, IF MANAGED PROPERLY, IS GOING TO BE A GOLDEN ERA FOR INDONESIA, INCLUDING IT'S ISLAMIC PHILANTHROPY AND FINANCE**

# ZIS FOR COVID-19 BY BAZNAS

NO	PROGRAMS	ALLOCATION (Rp)	BENEFICIARIES
1	HEALTH EMERGENCY	10.491.220.663	216.599
2	SOCIAL-ECONOMIC EMERGENCY	30.378.373.106	318.864
3	EXISTING PROGRAMS	1.871.364.717	7.207
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>42.740.958.486</b>	<b>542.670</b>





# SALAM